

File 23

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1. watched / watched; 2. decided / decided; 3. stopped / stopped; 4. studied / studied; 5. played / played.

2. 1. bought / bought; 2. cost / cost; 3. drank / drunk; 4. ate / eaten; 5. forgot / forgotten; 6. went / gone; 7. had / had; 8. left / left; 9. swam / swum; 10. wrote / written.

3. 1. Mary has opened a pub. / Mary's opened a pub.
2. Mark has lost his watch. / Mark's lost his watch.
3. You have broken the window. / You've broken the window.
4. I have read this book before. / I've read this book before.
5. We have seen this film before. / We've seen this film before.
6. They have been there many times. / They've been there many times.

4 Forma negativa

1. Mary hasn't opened a pub.
2. Mark hasn't lost his watch.
3. You haven't broken the window.
4. I haven't read this book before.
5. We haven't seen this film before.
6. They haven't been there many times.

Forma interrogativa

1. Has Mary opened a pub?
2. Has Mark lost his watch?
3. Have you broken the window?
4. Have I read this book before?
5. Have we seen this film before?
6. Have they been there many times?

Forma interrogativo-negativa

1. Hasn't Mary opened a pub?
2. Hasn't Mark lost his watch?
3. Haven't you broken the window?
4. Haven't I read this book before?
5. Haven't we seen this film before?
6. Haven't they been there many times?

5. 1. they haven't; 2. I / we have; 3. he hasn't; 4. they have.

6. 1. hasn't she; 2. have they; 3. haven't they; 4. has he.

7. 1. A: Why is Susan happy?
B: Susan is happy because she has graduated from university.

2. A: Why are Richard and Carol excited?
B: They are excited because they have booked the tickets for the Maldives.

3. A: Why is Ritha sad?
B: Ritha is sad because she has got a bad mark.

8. 1. They have already left.
2. Have you been to the cinema recently?
3. Hurry up! The conference has just started.
4. Have you ever eaten Chinese food?
5. I have never been there.
6. Have you visited the city-centre yet?
7. We haven't seen that film yet.
8. We have been to London many times.
9. She has nearly finished doing her homework.
10. I think I have met her before.

9. 1. Have you seen a doctor?
2. Have you told your parents?
3. Have you reserved a table?
4. Have you checked your passports?

10. 1. has never liked; 2. have never visited; 3. have just thrown; 4. haven't sold; 5. has just lost; 6. has forgotten; 7. have already decided; 8. hasn't arrived yet.

11. 1. Have you ever been abroad?
2. Has she ever eaten snails?
3. Have you ever drunk Guinness?
4. Have they ever had Greek salad?
5. Has he ever done any sailing?
6. Have you ever read any horror stories?

- 12** 1. A: Have you found the tickets yet?
B: Yes, I've just found them.
2. A: Have you met Bob yet?
B: Yes, I've just met him.
3. A: Have you done your homework yet?
B: Yes, I've just done it.
4. A: Have you talked to the receptionist yet?
B: Yes, I've just talked to her / him.
- 13** 1. has gone; 2. has gone; 3. have ... been; 4. have ... been; 5. has gone; 6. has ... been; 7. has ... gone; 8. have ... been; 9. has ... gone; 10. Have ... been.
- 14** 3. A: Have they been to Harrods yet?
B: Yes, they've already been there.
4. A: Have they visited Westminster Abbey yet?
B: No, they haven't visited it yet.
5. A: Have they been to the National Gallery yet?
B: Yes, they've already been there.
6. A: Have they seen St. Paul's Cathedral yet?
B: No, they haven't seen it yet.
- 15** 1. This is the best book I've ever read.
2. Helen is the prettiest girl I've ever seen.
3. This is the most difficult exercise I've ever done.
4. Tom is the most stupid boy I've ever met.
- 16** 1. I've never read such a good book before.
2. I've never seen such a pretty girl before.
3. I've never done such a difficult exercise before.
4. I've never met such a stupid boy.
- 17** 1. It's the second time we've seen this film.
2. It's the first time she's ridden a bicycle.
3. It's the third time they've visited Rome.
4. It's the first time he's drunk whisky.
- 18** 1. never drunk; 2. have visited; 3. have quarrelled with; 4. sent me; 5. gone to the.
- 19** 1. have never seen such; 2. second time we have been; 3. has never tried ice-skating; 4. has just gone.

**B**

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1

1. PS; 2. PPS; 3. PPS; 4. PPS; 5. PPS; 6. PPS; 7. PPS; 8. PS; 9. PS; 10. PPS; 11. PPS; 12. PS; 13. PS; 14. PS.

2

1. CP; 2. RP; 3. CP; 4. RP; 5. RP; 6. RP.

3

1. booked; 2. haven't phoned; 3. has Paul read; 4. did you see; 5. did you meet; 6. did Susan finish; 7. went; 8. have written; 9. didn't do; 10. was.

4

1. C;
2. W - J.F. Kennedy **died** in 1963.
3. C;
4. W - You're so dirty. Where **have you been**?
5. C;
6. C;
7. C;
8. C;
9. W - They **have already finished** the test.
10. C.

5

1. Have you ever been ; 2. spent; 3. Did you see; 4. Have you ever eaten; 5. Has Susan come; 6. has stolen; 7. stole; 8. haven't visited; 9. have moved, did they move; 10. didn't feel, has improved.

6

1. Sarah's broken my mobile phone. / How did she break it?
2. I've lost my camera. / When did you lose it?
3. My boyfriend's given me a present. / What did he give you?
4. I've passed the PET exam. / What mark did you get?

7

1. Have ... had; 2. haven't; 3. have; 4. did ... go; 5. went; 6. Did ... like; 7. was; 8. did ... go; 9. went; 10. did ... do; 11. didn't do; 12. was; 13. Have ... been; 14. haven't; 15. went; 16. won; 17. Did ... have; 18. was; 19. did ... do; 20. went; 21. did ... stay; 22. was.

**REVISION**

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1

1. B; 2. C; 3. C; 4. C; 5. A.

- 2** 1. is / 's, is / 's listening; 2. were you, was; 3. Did you watch, didn't like; 4. were having, rang; 5. has won, did he win; 6. were surfing, found; 7. started, were waiting; 8. Did you have, was; 9. Have you finished; 10. don't know, have visited.

- 3** 1. What is / 's she doing?
2. Where did you go last night?
3. What were you doing when I phoned you last night?
4. Who did you invite?
5. What time do you usually get up?
6. Where have you been?

File 24

A p. 197

- 1** 1. for; 2. for; 3. since; 4. for; 5. since; 6. since; 7. since; 8. since; 9. for; 10. for; 11. since; 12. since; 13. for; 14. since; 15. since.

- 2** 1. have had, since; 2. has been, for; 3. have known, since; 4. haven't seen, for; 5. has belonged, for; 6. haven't written, for.

- 3** 1. A: How long have they been married?
B: They've been married since 1998.
2. A: How long has the weather been awful in Paris?
B: It's been awful for a week.
3. A: How long has he had that terrible pain in his shoulder?
B: He's had it for two weeks.
4. A: How long have they owned that house?
B: They've owned it since February.

- 4** 1. for long; 2. for a long time; 3. for long; 4. for a long time; 5. for a long time; 6. for long.

B p. 198, 199

- 1** 1. It's two months since it last rained.
2. It's two weeks since I last heard from Paul.
3. It's two months since Susan last wrote.
4. It's a long time since I last read a book.

- 2** 1. We haven't seen him for a long time.
2. I haven't smoked for two years.
3. She hasn't eaten meat for five years.

- 4** 1. We haven't had a holiday for ages.
3 1. They left two months ago.
2. They got divorced ten years ago.
3. They arrived two hours ago.
4. Mark broke his arm three weeks ago.
4 1. It's two hours since I finished working.
2. It's five years since they got married.
3. It's two days since we played tennis.
4. It's a few months since I went to the doctor's.

- 5** 1. How long is it since you last had a holiday abroad?
I / We haven't had a holiday abroad since 2002.
2. How long is it since they last rang us?
They haven't rung us for a month.
3. How long is it since it last snowed?
It hasn't snowed since December.
4. How long is it since you last saw John?
I / We haven't seen John for three weeks.
5. How long is it since we last heard from David?
We haven't heard from David since last summer.

- 6** 1. How long ago did you last have a holiday abroad?
2. How long ago did they last ring us?
3. How long ago did it last snow?
4. How long ago did you last see John?
5. How long ago did we last hear from David?

- 7** 1. seen her for; 2. since she bought; 3. four years since; 4. I visited; 5. since you wrote.